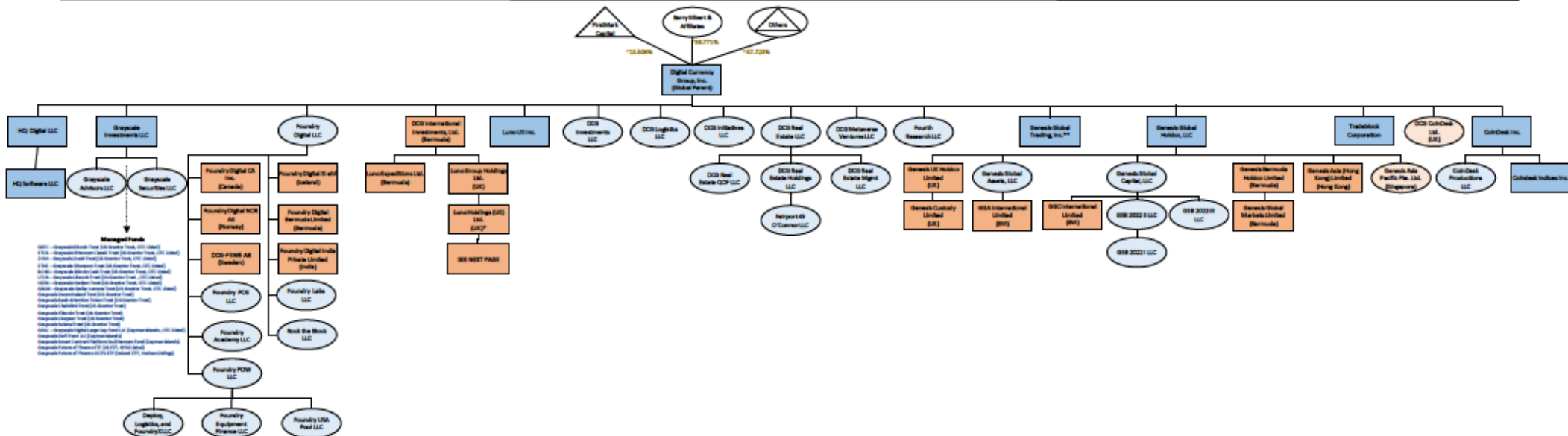


EXHIBIT D

Digital Currency Group, Inc. & Subsidiaries
Organizational Chart as of August 2022

PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL



Entity Key:

-  US Corporation for US Tax Purposes
 Controlled Foreign Corporation
 Disregarded for US Tax Purposes
 Foreign branch for US Tax Purposes
 Individual
  Partnership
  Nonprofit

Notes:

US unless otherwise noted. 100% owned unless otherwise noted.

* See next page for Luno Holdings (UK) Ltd org structure

****Registered broker dealer with SEC and FINRA.**

Luno

GROUP STRUCTURE CHART

PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL

